Figure 1  Overview of existing, emerging, and potential regional, national, and subnational carbon pricing instruments (ETS and tax)

The circles represent subnational jurisdictions. The circles are not representative of the size of the carbon pricing instrument, but show the subnational regions (large circles) and cities (small circles).

Note: Carbon pricing instruments are considered "scheduled for implementation" once they have been formally adopted through legislation and have an official, planned start date.